



Elix-IR<sup>TM</sup>

THE ELIXIR OF YOUTH TO FIGHT INFRA'AGING™

#### Elix-IR™

- Knotgrass extract
- For a total bioprotection against sun damage and premature aging
- Infra'Aging™ & Thermal aging protection INNOVATION
- Inhibition of Cathepsin G activity \_\_\_ NEW PATHWAY
- In vivo skin firmness and elasticity enhancement
- Clinical results on wrinkle reduction of sun exposed volunteers



## Causes of skin aging

• Intrinsic aging /chronological aging is an inevitable and continuous process (biological clock of skin cells).

 Extrinsic aging is factored by outside influences: pollution, smoking, sun (photoaging)

→ premature skin aging

Premature aging Solar elastosis

69-year-old truck driver with strong case of photoaging. In the 28 years he spent driving trucks, the man's face received far more sunlight on the left side with the sun streaming in through the driver's side window.

Excessive sun exposure

Sun exposure is responsible for 90% of premature skin aging.



## Sun: friend or enemy?

- Sun is needed ©
- Source of energy for life
- Provides essential vitamin D (indispensable for bone growth and calcium absorption)
- Stimulates endorphin production (happiness and eupohoria feelings)
- Dangers of over sun exposure ⊗
- Sun burns
- Premature aging/solar elastosis? (photoaging)
- Pigmentation irregularities/hyperpigmentation
- Melanomes/skin cancer

How to benefit from the sun without its negative effects?

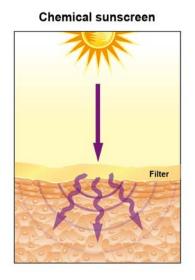


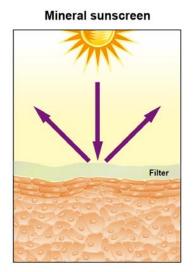


### Sun protection in cosmetic products

- Use of sun care products with
- Physical protection: chemical filters or mineral filters to stop rays at the surface of the skin (efficacy dependent on SPF). Efficacy is not 100%.

Rays are absorbed by the filter. Energy is released throught less harmful rays.





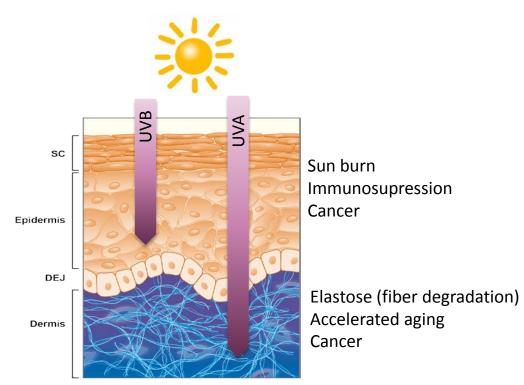
Rays are reflected by the sunscreen.

- Biological cell protection/reparation for DNA, mitochondria, fibers,.... to counteract rays which have reached the skin.



## What is well known about photoaging?

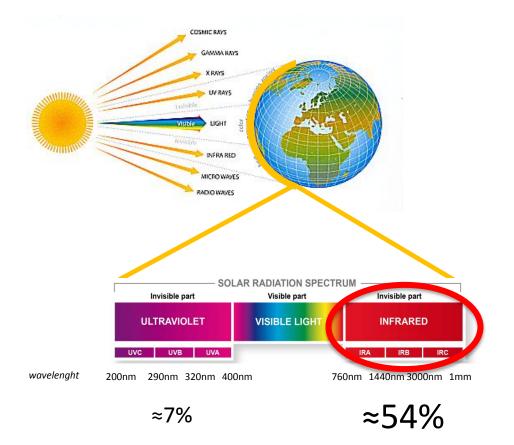
For many years, photoaging was attributed only to UV.
 UVC are stopped by ozone layer.
 UVB penetrates epidermis and UVA reaches dermis.





#### **Solar radiation**

• Starting 150 million kilometers (93 million miles) away, solar electromagnetic radiation reaches Earth after atmosphere filtration.



LUCAS**ME** 

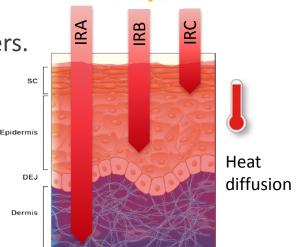
# Breakthrough approach of photoaging

Recent studies describe that infrared (IR) rays are also involved in photoaging.

IR-induced skin aging = Infra'Aging™

IRA penetrate epidermal and dermal layers.
 IRB and IRC are absorbed only by epidermal layers.

- Direct action of IR rays
- Indirect action of IR rays due to the conversion of absorbed IR into heat
  - = Thermal aging



Infra'Aging™ is a new approach to fight photoaging!



## IR-induced skin damage

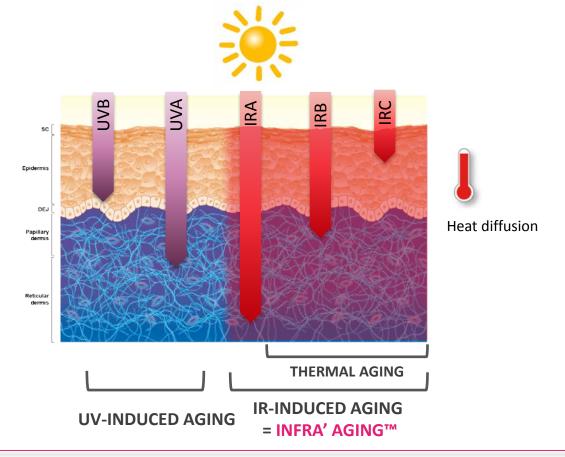
- Many scientific articles have been published since 2008 describing:
- Up-regulation of matrix MMP-1, MMP-3
- Formation of ROS
- Modulation of tropoelastin expression
- Degradation of collagen & elastic fibers
- Solar elastosis

- ....

IR induce all the signs for premature aging.

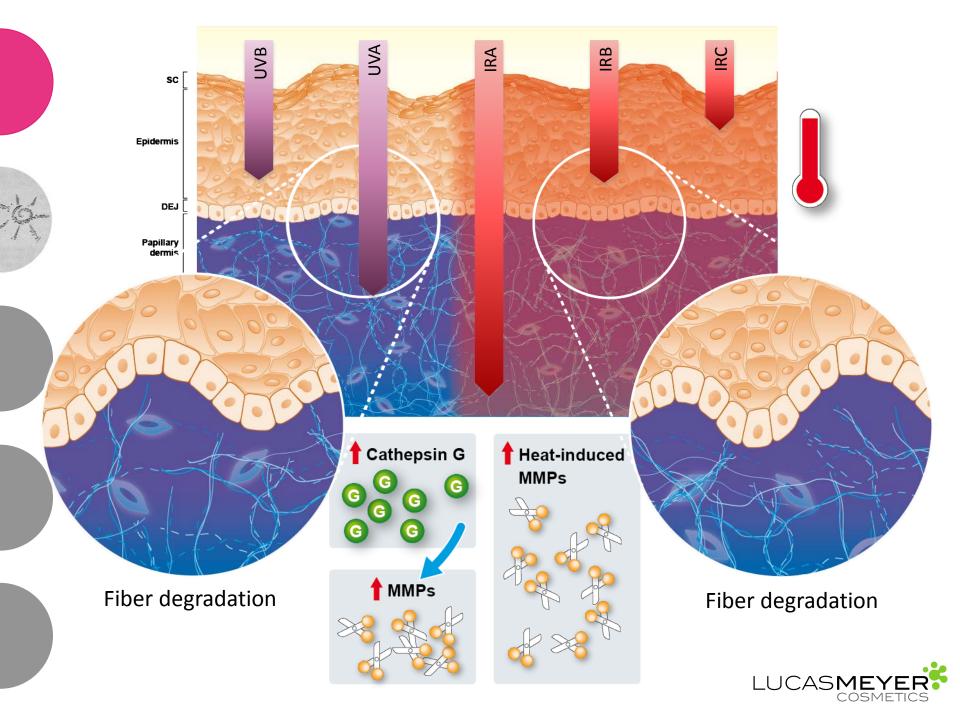


## Photoaging = UV-induced aging + Infra'Aging™ & Thermal aging



Rethinking the photoaging approach by fighting Infra'Aging™.

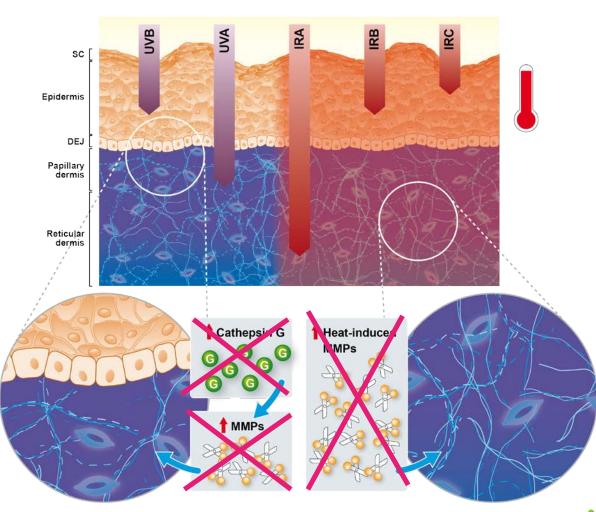




## Elix-IR™, new and global approach to fight photoaging

- **5** Decrease in wrinkles
- 4 Elasticity & firmness enhancement

- 3 Protection of elastic fibers
- 2 ↓ UV-, IR- & heatinduced MMP production
- 1 Cathepsin G inhibition





## Elix-IR™, new and global approach to fight photoaging

- Knotgrass (*Polygonum aviculare*) extract
   rich in flavonoïds
- Plant used in phytotherapy and chinese medecine for lowering blood pressure, anti-rheumatic, and hypoglycaemic agent, treatment of intestinal discomfort, ....

## First active acting on Infra'Aging™ Outstanding clinical results on sun exposed volunteers

• INCI:Water (and) Glycerin (and) Polygonum Aviculare Extract



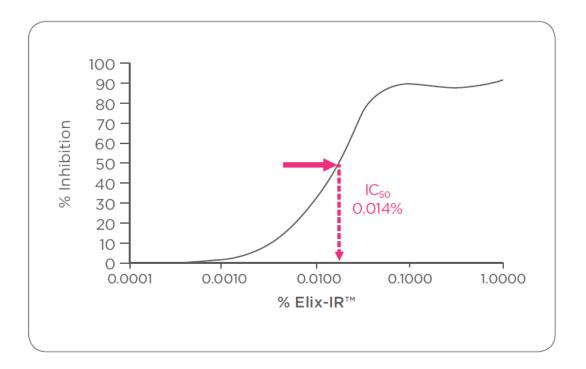




- 1 Inhibition of cathepsin G activity
- 2 Decrease in UV-, IR- and heat-induced MMP-1 production
- 3 Protection of papillary dermis & reticular dermis



## Inhibition of cathepsin G activity



IC<sub>50</sub> = concentration needed to inhibit 50% of the enzyme activity

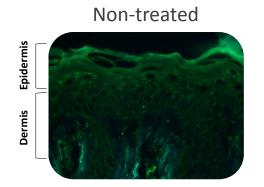
Elix-IR™ strongly inhibits cathepsin G activity.



## Decrease in UV-induced MMP-1 on skin explants

#### **Protocol**

- A solution with 2% Elix-IR™ was applied daily on skin explants vs. untreated
- At D5, irradiation by UV (29J/cm<sup>2</sup> UVA+2J/cm<sup>2</sup> UVB)
- At D6 (1 day after irradiation), immunostaining of MMP-1, image analysis by an expert





↑ fluorescence = ↑ UV-induced MMP-1 production



↓ MMP-1 production

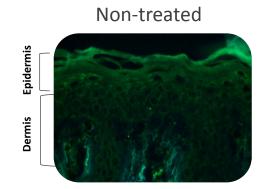
Elix-IR™ reduces UV-induced MMP-1 production.

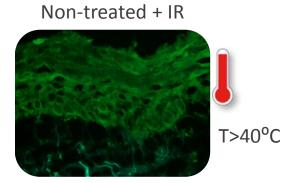


## Decrease in IR-induced MMP-1 on skin explants

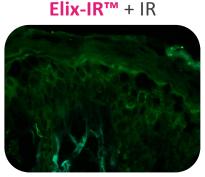
#### **Protocol**

- A solution with 2% Elix-IR™ was applied daily on skin explant vs. untreated
- At D5, irradiation by IRA (720J/cm<sup>2</sup>). Measurement of skin temperature
- At D6 (1 day after irradiation), immunostaining of MMP-1, image analysis by an expert









**↓**MMP-1 production

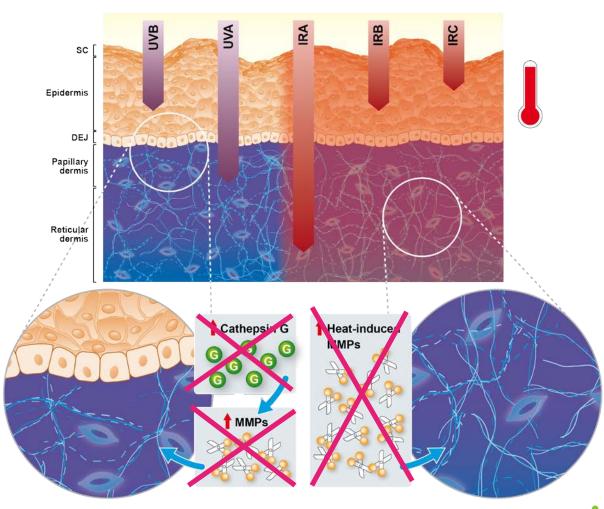
Elix-IR™ reduces IR-induced MMP-1 production.



## Elix-IR™, new and global approach to fight photoaging

- **Decrease in wrinkles**
- 4 Elasticity & firmness enhancement

- Protection of elastic fibers
- 2 ↓ UV-, IR- & heatinduced MMP production
- 1 Cathepsin G inhibition

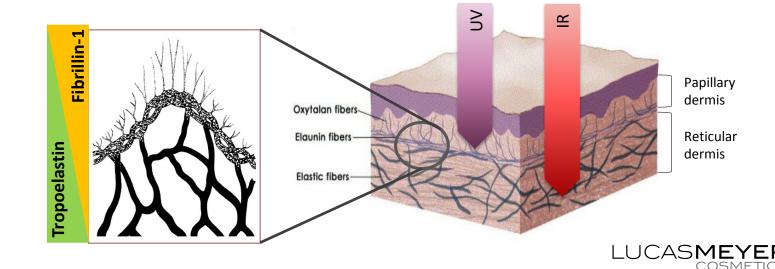




## Why skin loses its elasticity after repeated sun exposure?

Skin elasticity is due to 3 types of elastic fibers constituted of **tropoelastin** (protein) and **fibrillin-1** (glycoprotein) in different proportions:

- Oxytalan fibers vertically located in the papillary dermis (up dermis)
- Elaunin fibers form a parallel network to DJE and assure the junction between papillar dermis and reticular dermis (low dermis)
- Mature elastic fibers located in reticular dermis

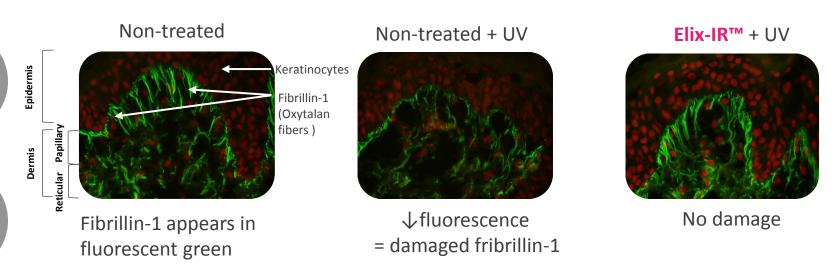




## Papillary dermis protection on skin explants

#### **Protocol**

- A solution with 2% Elix-IR™ was applied daily on skin explant vs. untreated
- At D5, irradiation by UV (29J/cm<sup>2</sup> UVA+2J/cm<sup>2</sup> UVB)
- At D6 (1 day after irradiation), immunostaining of fibrillin-1, image analysis by an expert



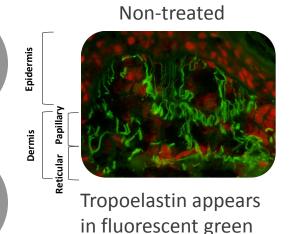
Elix-IR™ protects papillary dermis integrity from UV damage with a fast action to preserve a better skin elasticity.

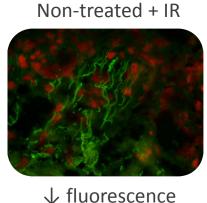


### Reticular dermis protection on skin explants

#### **Protocol**

- A solution with 2% Elix-IR™ was applied daily on skin explant vs. untreated
- At D5, irradiation by IRA (720J/cm<sup>2</sup>)
- At D9 (4 days after irradiation), immunostaining of tropoelastin, image analysis by an expert









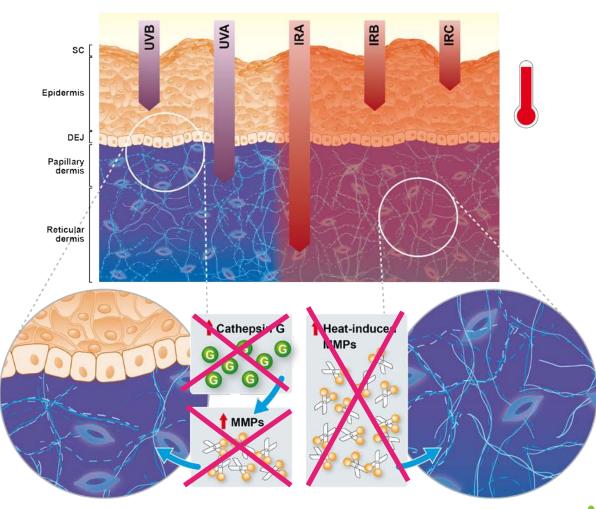
Elix-IR™ protects reticular dermis integrity from IR damage to preserve a better skin elasticity.



## Elix-IR™, new and global approach to fight photoaging

- 5 Decrease in wrinkles
- 4 Elasticity & firmness enhancement

- 3 Protection of elastic fibers
- 2 ↓ UV-, IR- & heatinduced MMP production
- 1 Cathepsin G inhibition







- 4 Skin firmness & elasticity enhancement
- **5** Anti-wrinkle effect

#### **Tested formula**

Water 73.83%, Hydrogenated Vegetable Glycerides 5%, Caprylic/ Capric Triglyceride 5%, Butylene Glycol 3%, Myristyl Myristate 3%, **Elix-IR™ 2%**, Glycerin 2%, Polysorbate 60 2%, Cetyl Alcohol 1%, Butyrospermum Parkii (Shea Butter) 1%, Phenoxyethanol & Parabens 0.8%, Sodium Hydroxide (10% solution) 0.66%, Sorbitan Monooleate 0.5%, Carbomer 0.15%, Dimethicone 0.04%, Fragrance 0.02%.

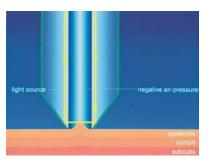


## Clinical evaluation of firmness and elasticity

#### **Protocol**

- 20 women (age between 35 to 65 years) regularly exposed to sun.
- Twice daily application on forearm of a cream with 2% Elix-IR™ vs. a placebo during 28 days (no sunscreen used).
- Test done during high summer season = high sun exposure.
- Skin firmness and elasticity were measured by Cutometer®

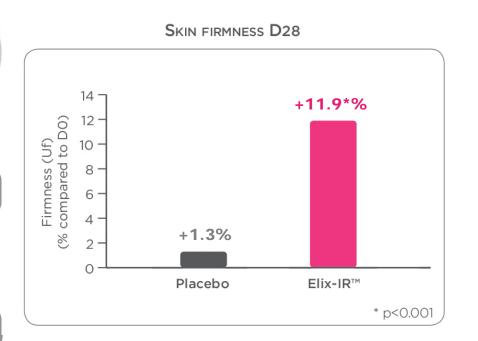
Firmness = resistance of the skin to the suction = Uf Elasticity= ability to return into its original position = Ua/Uf

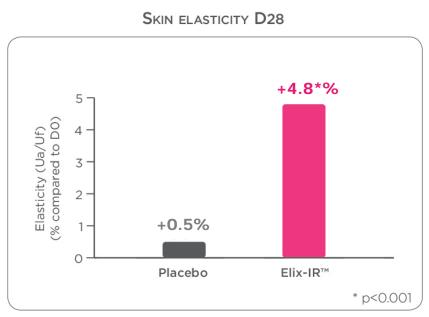






### Clinical evaluation of firmness and elasticity





Elix-IR™ increases skin firmness and elasticity limiting sun damages.

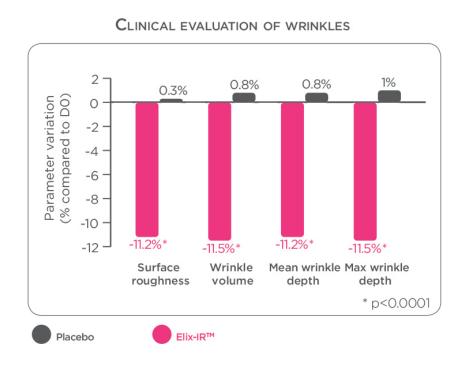


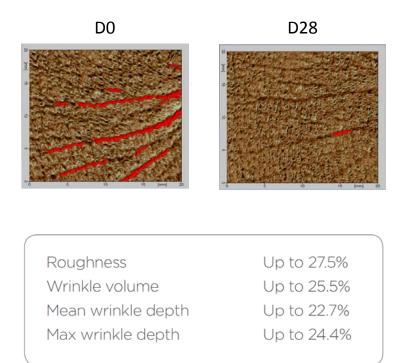


- 20 women (age between 35 to 65 years) regularly exposed to sun.
- Twice daily application of a cream with 2% Elix-IR™ on split-face versus a placebo during 28 days (no sunscreen used).
- Test done during high summer season = high sun exposure.
- Crow's feet wrinkle measurements with DermaTOP-blue (in vivo 3D scanner) at D0 and D28.





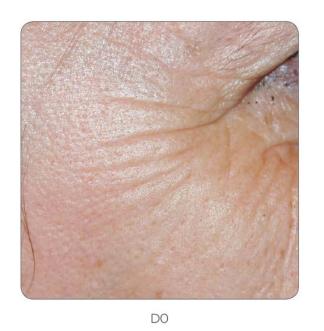




100% positive responses

Elix-IR™ improves skin surface and wrinkles parameters to provide a youthful appearance.







Volunteer # 150

Clear wrinkle reduction.



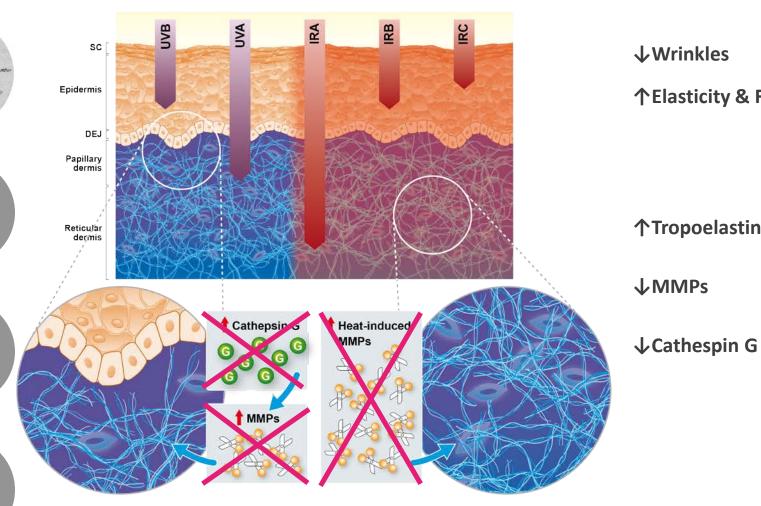




Visible smoothing effect.



### **Summary**



↑Elasticity & Firmness

↑Tropoelastin & Fibrillin-1



#### **Tolerance studies**

- 6
- Skin Irritation (single patch test) (concentration tested: 20%)
- Eye Irritation (NRR) (concentration tested: 20%)
- Sensitization (HRIPT) (concentration tested: 20%)
- Genotoxicity (AMES) (concentration tested: 20%)
- Phototoxicity (3T3 NRU) (concentration tested: 20%)

#### **Ecotoxicity**

- Biodegradability
- Aquatoxicity (daphnies)

#### **Excellent safety profile.**



## FEATURES AND BENEFITS

FEATURES	BENEFITS
Natural botanical extract	Nature inspired answer for sun care and photoaging
Unique anti-aging mechanism of action via Cathepsin G inhibition	Modulates the origin of sun-induced MMP production
Fights Infra'Aging™ (IR-induced aging & thermal aging)	<ul> <li>New strategy for a global action against visible signs of sun damage and premature aging</li> <li>Complementary to classical UV protection</li> </ul>
Outstanding results on repeated sun exposed volunteers	<ul><li>Improvement of firmness and elasticity</li><li>Reduction of the appearance of wrinkles</li></ul>



#### **Product information**

#### **Recommended dosage**

0.5 - 1%: preventive anti-aging care

1 - 2%: intensive treatment & protective sun care

#### **Applications**

- Anti-aging skin care
- Anti-wrinkle skin care
- Eye contour care
- Daily skin care

- Men's care
- Sun care
- After-sun care















#### **Product information**



#### **INCI Names**

Water (and) Glycerin (and) Polygonum Aviculare Extract

#### **Preservatives**

Sodium benzoate, potassium sorbate

#### **Appearance**

Yellowish to brownish liquid

#### **Formulation**

Add below 40°C

#### **Optimum pH**

4-8



#### **ANTI-PHOTOAGING ELIXIR**

INGREDIENTS		INCI NAMES	%
Α	Deionised Water	Water	70.20
	Dermofeel® PA-12	Sodium Phytate	0.20
	Glycerin	Glycerin	2.00
	Granlux® AOX GL	Glycerin (and) Picea Abies Extract (and) Alcohol	1.00
	Phenoxyethanol	Phenoxyethanol	0.60
	Chlorphenesin	Chlorphenesin	0.30
В	Heliofeel™	Glyceryl Stearate Citrate (and) Polyglyceryl-3 Stearate (and) Hydrogenated Lecithin	4.00
	Heliogel™	Sodium Acrylates Copolymer (and) Hydrogenated Polyisobutene (and) Phospholipids (and) Polyglyceryl-10 Stearate (and) Helianthus Annuus (Sunflower) Seed Oil	2.00
	Shea butter	Butyrospermum Parkii (Shea) Butter	2.00
	Cetiol C5	Coco Caprylate	3.00
	Cetiol CC	Dicaprylyl Carbonate	3.00
	Beeswax	Beeswax	2.00
	DC 200/50cs	Dimethicone	2.00
С	Elix-IR™	Water (and) Glycerin (and) Polygonum Aviculare Extract	2.00
	Canadian Willowherb™	Water (and) Epibolium Angustifolium Flower/ Leaf/Stem Extract	1.00
	Capt-System™ E	Lecithin (and) Glycerin (and) Alcohol (and) Tocopherol	0.50
	Suprem'™ Nature Rose	Water (and) Rosa Canina Fruit Oil (and) Lecithin (and) Polyglyceryl-3 Diisostearate (and) Glycerin (and) Glyceryl Stearate (and) Rosa Gallica Flower Extract	2.00
D	Covabead PMMA	Polymethyl Methacrylate	2.00
E	Familly SG31731	Fragrance	0.20





